Notes

8.4

Development of European Nation-States

England

* The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ – William invaded \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, defeating King Harold at the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, leader of the Norman Conquest, united most of England
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_ had its beginnings during the reign of Henry II
  + Common law – \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ based on custom and court rulings. Had a jury system
* King John signed the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the King’s power
  + John’s \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ thought he had too much power, so they forced him to sign the Magna Carta
* The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_ between England and France helped define England as a nation

France

* \_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ established the French throne in Paris, and his dynasty gradually extended their control over most of France
* The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_ between England and France helped define France as a nation
* \_\_\_\_\_\_ of \_\_\_\_ was a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ factor

Spain

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ unified the country and expelled \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, sending them into Northern Africa
* Spanish Empire in the Western Hemisphere extended under Philip II

Russia

* \_\_\_\_\_\_ the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ threw off the rule of the Mongols, centralized power in Moscow, and expanded the Russian nation
* Power was centralized in the hands of the \_\_\_\_\_\_
* The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ influenced and caused Russian \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_