Notes

8.5

Hundred Years’ War

War between \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Why?

* Controversy over \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + After the French \_\_\_\_\_\_ died without a successor, the French nobility chose Philip of Valois over King Edward III of England, even though Edward was the grandson of the dead king
* French \_\_\_\_\_\_ belonged to the English king
  + This was the case ever since William the Conqueror, from French Normandy, took over England. England still held these Norman (Normandy) lands in France
* Struggle for national identity
  + France was NOT a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ country before the war
  + The French king only controlled about half of the country, and he wanted to kick the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ out of the other half

The Hundred Years’ War was fought on and off for over 100 years

Weapons

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ – England
  + The English used the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was six feet long and could pierce an armored knight from 100 yards away
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ – France
  + The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was good at close range, but had less penetrating power than the longbow and could not be fired as rapidly

Battles

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ victories at the battles of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (1346), \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (1356), and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (1415).
* British \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ devastated direct frontal assaults by French mounted knights

\_\_\_\_\_\_ of \_\_\_\_\_

* French girl who dressed as a man in order to lead French troops
* Became a symbol of French \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Very successful.....until she is captured by the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

End of the war....

* Both \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ established as solid \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* France became \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_