Notes

8.6

The Crusades

\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

* Between 1096-1291 AD, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ political and religious leaders sent thousands of men to take back control of the \_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and surrounding area) from the Muslims

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

* \_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ makes a speech and calls for Christians from Western Europe to protect the Byzantine Empire and to capture the \_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_ from its \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ inhabitants
* He calls upon the nobles to set aside their differences to fight against the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* People joined the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ because the Pope promised \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to those who went and because this was an opportunity for adventure, gaining power, and cancelling their debts
* The Crusaders captured \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and set up \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

* Small feudal kingdoms set up by European nobles in the Holy Land

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

* Turks recaptured part of the Holy Land and threatened Jerusalem
* Ended in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for the Crusaders

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

* Muslim leader \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ recaptured \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Richard the Lionhearted of England and other major European leaders tried, but were unsuccessful, to get Jerusalem back

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

* Instead of making it to the Holy Land, the Crusaders sacked and looted \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ vs. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_)

Effects of the Crusades

* Weakened the power of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and increased the power of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and European \_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Weakened the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Legacy of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ between Christians, Jews, and Muslims
* Stimulated \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ throughout the Mediterranean area and the Middle East
* Weakened the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_